		20th Castiglioncello International Conference Conflicts and nuclear risks: new equilibria vs. new dangers In memory of Nicola Cufaro Petroni				Pugwash Development of the second sec
USFID			- Castello Pasquini, Castiglioncello (Livorno)			
	Fri, Oct 6, 2023			Sat, Oct 7, 2023		Sun, Oct 8, 2023
	Chair: Francesco Forti			Chair: Angela Corcelli	09:00	Assemblea USPID
09:00	Welcome from the local authorities. Conference opening		09:00	Katariina Simonen: A View From Scandinavia. Reducing Nuclear and Conventional Dangers		
09:30	Forty years of USPID (R. Fieschi, with other contributions)		10:00	Venance Journé: Climate consequences of a limited nuclear exchange		
10:30	Coffee Break		11:00	Coffee Break	11:00	Coffee break
	Chair: Barbara	Chair: Barbara Gallo		USPID associates contributed talks. Chair: Floriana Giannuzzi		
11:00	Paolo Cotta Ramusino: Ongoing Conflicts and Nuclear risks			Giuseppe Cima: Fusion Weapons: a dejavu		
12:00	Sergey Batsanov: The non-proliferation regime under stress: origines and consequences of the coming crisis			Barbara Gallo: Missile Technology Control Reagime: Where are we at ?	12:30	Adjourn
13:00	Lunch break			Lunch break		
14:00	(remote)	Ikins : Nuclear Risks, Ambition Versus Wisdom Fransformation of Nuclear Deterrence	14:00	Panel discussion: Role of artificial Intelligence in conflicts and nuclear risks Chair: Guglielmo Tamburrini Giacomo Persi Paoli: Unpacking the role of AI in the military domain and its impact on conflicts (remote) Giuseppe Attardi: AI increased inequalities may lead to conflicts		
15:00	(remote)			Alice Saltini: The effects of AI integration in NC3 systems Gianni Siroli: Role of artificial Intelligence in conflicts and nuclear risks (remote)		https://uspid.org/cast2023/
16:00	Coffee Break		16:00	Coffee Break		
	Chair: Giuliano	Colombetti		Session Chair: Francesco Lenci		
		ne Dynamics of the New Nuclear Arms Race	16:30	Marco Doria: Geoeconomics and geopolitics in the 21st century. Which possibilities for peace?		
17:30	Amb. Yerbolat S disarmament and	embayev: Kazakhstan's contribution to the global nuclear security		Final discussion (all speakers)		
			18:30 Ricordo di Nicola Cufaro Petroni (in Italian)			
	Dinner		19:30	Dinner		
21:15 Public event (in Italian): Conflitti attuali e rischi nucleari						